

REACTION TO THE FRENCH COLONIZATION OF

Is to date no clear-cut **caphatkbour** for the
is dwarfed by the colonial issue. The arc **still**
sively French, and the workers in the a
of Javanese and Chinese, Local and
complicate the labour situation, of as yet
the
lines are discernible.

Before the coming of the French, did **not**
la

Annam. The **population was principally**
the mandarinat, with a few artisans, **and an**

in

Hue without influence or privilege. Poverty was a
of

degree. Commerce was in the of
the no **big**
properties, no industry, and hence w> of
War French colonization has created a

la
number and quality, and a the **has**
become a wage-earner. The growth of has
in the under-populated **South**, where **do not** cut
and dominate rural property as they do in **the**
In
to

being absentee landlords **with** for
native bourgeois are rapacious
planters. **Their** standard of living is of
triotics, but the depression has been **for** for
property are heavily indebted, fir
mean?. This group is swelled by **the** of
aries, French-educated aod In the
The lower is **die**
secretaries. More and more is
Rice, native clothes ami **are** to
lives. The ^employment on by **the** **fed***
the nascent class coimkrasness. That the the
enmity is shown by the of to
property **during** the 1931

The new-born and
with the comzmzoal

to their dissoltitfeiL m and 'if
was mgratued, It not on a far **the**
closed **There** is, on the fice of it_t tfet
appourance of a *ar in the **put**
of Western **The** **and**
have **to** tie ttd
and frith tine *wr «